NAME:…………………………………………………….…….ADM NO:……………

DATE: …………

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT – 311/1

PAPER ONE – 311/1

FORM FOUR

TIME: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Write your name, index number and admission number in the space provided above.
2. The paper consists of three sections, A, B and C.
3. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

1. Give the source of information on history and government which deals with scientific analysis of man material culture. (1 mk)
2. Name the most common political authority among Kenyan communities in pre – colonial Kenya. (1 mk)
3. Identify two political duties of Orkoiyot among the Nandi during the pre – colonial period. (2 mks)
4. State the main negative effect of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenyan coast (1 mk)
5. State two terms of Anglo – German treaty of 1890. (2 mks)
6. Identify the main importance of Devonshire white paper of 1923. (1 mk)
7. State two economic benefits of the Kenya – Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2 mks)
8. State the immediate event that led to the governor to declare state of emergency in the colony of Kenya in 1952.(1 mk)
9. Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative council in Kenya. (1 mk)
10. State two features of political associations formed in Kenya between 1920 – 1939. (2 mks)
11. Identify two education bodies that emerged among the Agikuyu during the colonial period. (2 mks)
12. Give two objectives of Kenya African Democratic Union (2 mks)
13. Name two organs of the National security in Kenya. (2 mks)
14. Name the legislative arm of the county (1 mk)
15. State two types of funds created under the constitution of Kenya 2010. (2 mks)
16. Identify one pillar of Nyayo philosophy. (1 mk)
17. Give one type of land ownership in Kenya. (1 mk)

**SECTION B. (45 marks)**

***ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.***

18 (a). Identify three reasons for the migration of the Borana into Kenya. (3 mks)

(b). Describe the political organization of the Somali during the pre – colonial period. (12 mks)

19 (a). Give five factors that facilitated the coming of the Portuguese to Kenya by 1500 AD(5 mks)

(b). Describe the way of life in the coastal towns in Kenya before the 19th Century. (10 mks)

20 (a). Give three reasons why the Maasai collaborated with the British during the colonial rule in Kenya. (3 mks)

(b). Explain six negative effects of British colonial rule on the peoples of Kenya. (12 mks)

21 (a). Identify five roles of Tom Mboya in trade union movement in Kenya. (5 mks)

(b). Explain five political roles played by the African elected members of parliament during the struggle for independence in Kenya.(10 mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.***

22 (a). Identify three constitutional duties of the president of Kenya (3 mks)

(b). Describe the process of Law making in Kenya. (12 mks)

23 (a). List five principles of the rule of law in Kenya. (5 mks)

(b). Describe the functions of high court in Kenya(10 mks)

24 (a). State three qualifications for registration as a voter in Kenya. (3 mks)

(b). Explain six circumstance that may lead to a by – election in Kenya. (12 mks)

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